


Carnegie Museum of Natural History
4400 Forbes Ave
Pittsburgh, PA 15213 USA
Tel 412 353 4828

E heberlingm@carnegiemnh.org

Web masonheberling.com

Blog collectedonthistoday.com

 orcid.org/0000-0003-0756-5090

J. MASON HEBERLING

EDUCATION

- 2015 **Ph.D.** in Biology, Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY
Functional traits and resource-use strategies of native and invasive plants in Eastern North American forests
Advisor: Jason Fridley
- 2010 **B.S.** in Biology (Statistics minor), Penn State University, University Park, PA
Mentor: Katriona Shea
-

APPOINTMENTS

- 2019-present **Assistant Curator of Botany** & Co-Chair of Collections,
Carnegie Museum of Natural History, Pittsburgh, PA, USA
- 2020-present Adjunct Assistant Professor, Department of Biological Sciences, University of
Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, USA
- 2019-present Adjunct Research Scientist, Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation,
Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA
- 2017-2021 Research Assistant Professor, Ecology and Evolutionary Biology
University of Tennessee Knoxville
- 2017-2018 NSF Postdoctoral Fellow, Carnegie Museum of Natural History
Sponsors: Stephen J. Tonsor & Susan Kalisz
- 2016-2019 Research Associate, Botany, Carnegie Museum of Natural History
- 2015-2016 Postdoctoral Research Associate, Ecology and Evolutionary Biology
University of Tennessee Knoxville
Mentor: Susan Kalisz
- 2014-2016 Visiting Scholar, Dept. of Biological Sciences, University of Pittsburgh
- 2008-2010 Undergraduate Research Assistant, Department of Biology, Penn State

RESEARCH GRANTS & FELLOWSHIPS

- 2020-2023 NSF Division of Environmental Biology, Population and Community Ecology
Collaborative Research: Phenological mismatch between trees and wildflowers mediated by climate change and plant invasions (DEB-1936971; Lead PI, with co-PIs Sara Kuebbing [University of Pittsburgh] and Richard Primack [Boston University]) \$214,524 (CMNH portion, including travel supplement for collaboration through European Research Council)
- 2020 Systematic Review of the GBIF-mediated Scientific Literature, Global Biodiversity Information Facility (GBIF) Secretariat, Copenhagen, Denmark; Sole PI (fixed-term contract).
- 2018-2021 NSF Advancing Digitization of Biodiversity Collections (ADBC)
Digitization PEN: Connecting Rust Belt dynamics to the Mid-Atlantic Megalopolis Project utilizing the Carnegie Museum herbarium (DBI-1612079; PI with co-PI B.L. Isaac), \$173,614
- 2019-2020 Pennsylvania Department of Conservation and Natural Resources (DCNR)
Wild Resource Conservation Program: *Measuring Long-Term Ecological Change in Rare Plants of Pennsylvania* (co-PI with PI B.L. Isaac) \$27,081.
- 2017-2018 NSF Postdoctoral Research Fellowship in Biology,
Research using Collections track (DBI-1801022, sole PI)
Leveraging centuries of herbarium data to track invasion processes: functional trait shifts, local adaptation, and rapid evolution \$138,000
- 2012-2015 NSF Graduate Research Fellowship

AWARDS

- 2020 George Mercer Award, Ecological Society of America
- 2016 Alexander Gourevitch Memorial Award, Syracuse University
- 2015 All University Doctoral Prize, Syracuse University
- 2010-2012 Syracuse University Graduate Fellowship
- 2009-2010 Morrow Family Endowed Prize, Penn State Eberly College of Science

PUBLICATIONS (peer-reviewed; published, in press, or in review only)

- In review **Heberling, J.M.** Herbaria as big data sources of plant traits.
Target: *International Journal of Plant Sciences*
- Gallinat, A.S., Ellwood, E.R., **Heberling, J.M.**, Miller-Rushing, A.J., Pearse, W.D., Primack, R.B. Macrophenology: insights into the broad-scale patterns, drivers, and consequences of phenology. Target: *American Journal of Botany*
- Fridley, J.D., Bauerle, T.L., Craddock, A., Ebert, A.R., Frank, D.A., **Heberling, J.M.**, Hinman, E.D., Jo, I., Martinez, K.A., Smith, M.S., Woolhiser, L.J., &

Yin. J. Fast but steady: woody invader syndrome in North America evades leaf economic tradeoffs. Target: *PNAS*

2021

27. Gorchoy, D.L., Blossey, B., Averill, K.M., Dávalos, A., **Heberling, J.M.**, Jenkins, M.A., Kalisz, S., McShea, W.J., Morrison, J., Nuzzo, V., Webster, C.R., & Waller, D.M. Differential and interacting impacts of invasive plants and white-tailed deer in eastern U.S. forests. *Biological Invasions*, in press.
26. **Heberling, J.M.**, Miller, J., Noesgaard, D., Weingart, S. & Schigel, D.S. Data integration enables global biodiversity synthesis. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA*, 118(6): e2018093118.

2020

25. **Heberling, J.M.** Museum specimens are more than meet the eye. *Current Biology* 30: R1368-R1370.
24. Perez, T.M., Rodriguez, J. & **Heberling, J.M.** Herbarium specimens reliably estimate three functional traits. *American Journal of Botany* 107:1457-1464.
23. Reeb, R.A., Acevedo, I., **Heberling, J.M.**, Isaac, B.L. & Kuebbing, S. Nonnative old-field species inhabit early-season phenological niches and exhibit unique sensitivity to climate. *Ecosphere* 11(18):e03217.
22. Pearson, K.D., Nelson, G., Aronson, M., Bonnet, P., Brenskelle, L., Davis, C.C., Denny, E.G., Ellwood, E.R., Goëau, H., **Heberling, J.M.**, Joly, A., Lorieul, T., Mazer, S.J., Meineke, E.K., Stucky, B., Sweeney, P., White, A., Soltis, P.S. Machine learning using digital herbarium specimens to accelerate phenological research. *BioScience* 70:610-620.
21. Shouman, S., Mason, N.W.H., **Heberling, J.M.**, Kichey, T., Closset-Kopp, D., Kobeissi, A. & Decocq, G. Leaf functional traits at home and abroad: a community perspective of sycamore maple invasion. *Forest Ecology & Management* 464:118061.
20. Hedrick, B. P., **Heberling, J. M.***, Meineke, E.* , Turner, K. G.* , Grassa, C. J., Park, D., Kennedy, J., Clarke, J., Cook, J., Edwards, S. V., Davis, C. The future of natural history collection digitization. *BioScience* 70:243-251.
*denotes equal contributors (see *PeerJ Preprints* 7:e27859v1)
19. Kattge, J., Bönisch, G., Díaz, S., Lavorel, S., Prentice, I.C., Leadley, P., Tautenhahn, S., Werner, G., ...[data paper with 715 additional co-authors including **Heberling, J.M.**]... and Wirth, C. TRY plant trait database - enhanced coverage and open access. *Global Change Biology* 26:119-188.
- 2019
18. **Heberling, J.M.**, Prather L.A. & Tonsor, S.J. The changing uses of herbarium data in an era of global change: An overview using automated content analysis. *BioScience* 69:812-822. [*featured on cover of Oct 2019 issue]

- 2018
17. **Heberling, J.M.**, Burke, D.J. Utilizing herbarium specimen roots to quantify historical mycorrhizal communities. *Applications in Plant Sciences* 7(4):e1223. [*Special Issue on Methods in Belowground Botany]
16. **Heberling, J.M.**, McDonough Mackenzie, C., Fridley, J.D., Kalisz, S. & Primack, R.B. Phenological mismatch with trees reduces wildflower carbon budgets. *Ecology Letters* 22:616-623. [*winner of 2020 George Mercer Award from the Ecological Society of America]
15. **Heberling, J.M.**, Cassidy, S., Fridley, J.D. & Kalisz, S. Carbon gain phenologies of spring-flowering perennials in a deciduous forest indicate a novel niche for a widespread invader. *New Phytologist* 221:778-788.
- 2017
14. **Heberling, J.M.** & Isaac, B.L. iNaturalist as a tool to expand the research value of museum specimens. *Applications in Plant Sciences* 6(11):e1193.
13. **Heberling, J.M.** & Mason, N.W.H. Are endemics functionally distinct?: Leaf traits of native and invasive woody species in a New Zealand forest. *PLOS ONE* 13(5):e0196746
- 2017
12. Shouman, S., Mason, N.W.H., Kichey, T., **Heberling, J.M.**, Closset-Kopp, D. & Decocq, G. Functional shift of sycamore (*Acer pseudoplatanus* L.) towards greater plasticity and shade tolerance in its invasive range. *Perspectives in Plant Ecology, Evolution, & Systematics* 29:30-40.
- 2017
11. **Heberling, J.M.** & Isaac, B.L. Herbarium specimens as exaptations: new uses for old collections. *American Journal of Botany* 104(7):963-965.
10. Wavrek, M., **Heberling, J.M.**, Fei S. & Kalisz, S. Herbaceous invaders in temperate forests: a systematic review of their ecology and proposed mechanisms. *Biological Invasions* 19(11):3079-3097.
9. **Heberling, J.M.**, Brouwer, N.L. & Kalisz, S. Effects of deer on the photosynthetic performance of invasive and native forest herbs. *AoB PLANTS* 9:plx011. [*Special Issue on Interactions between white-tailed deer and invasive plants in North American forests]
8. **Heberling, J.M.**, Jo, I., Kozhevnikov, A., Lee, H. & Fridley, J.D. Biotic interchange in the Anthropocene: strong asymmetry in East Asian and eastern North American plant invasions. *Global Ecology and Biogeography* 26:447-458.
- 2016
7. **Heberling, J.M.** & Fridley, J.D. Invaders do not require high resource levels to maintain physiological advantages in a temperate deciduous forest. *Ecology* 97:874-884
6. **Heberling, J.M.**, Kichey, T., Decocq, G. & Fridley, J.D. Plant functional shifts in the invaded range: a test with reciprocal forest invaders of Europe and North America. *Functional Ecology* 30:875-884

- 2013 5. **Heberling, J.M.** & Fridley, J.D. Resource-use strategies of native and invasive plants in Eastern North American forests. *New Phytologist* 200:523-533.
- 2012 4. **Heberling, J.M.** & Fridley, J.D. Biogeographic constraints on the worldwide leaf economics spectrum. *Global Ecology and Biogeography* 21:1137-1146.
3. Siefert, A., Ravenscroft, C., Althoff, D., Alvarez-Yapiz, J., Carter, E., Glennon, K., **Heberling, J.M.**, Jo, I., Pontes, A., Sauer, A., Willis, A. & Fridley, J.D. Scale dependence of vegetation-environment relationships: a meta-analysis of multivariate data. *Journal of Vegetation Science* 23:942-951.
- 2011 2. Russo, L., Stehouwer, R., **Heberling, J.M.** & Shea, K. The composite insect trap: an innovative combination trap for biologically diverse sampling. *PLoS ONE* 6(6):e21079.
1. Zhang R., **Heberling, J.M.**, Haner, E. & Shea, K. Tolerance of two invasive thistles to repeated disturbance. *Ecological Research* 26:575-581.

INVITED RESEARCH PRESENTATIONS (scientific & public audiences)

- 2021 Academy of Natural Sciences of Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA
Niagara Frontier Botanical Society, Buffalo, NY
Department of Biology, West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV
New England Botanical Club, Cambridge, MA
Pennsylvania Botany Symposium, Penn State University, State College, PA
- 2020 Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, London, United Kingdom
Carnegie Discoverers, Carnegie Museum of Natural History, Pittsburgh, PA
Convolvulaceae Network, international research group (virtual)
Department of Botany, Smithsonian National Museum of Natural History, Washington, DC
Department of Biological Sciences, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA
GBIF Governing Board Meeting 27, Global Biodiversity Information Facility (GBIF) Secretariat, Copenhagen, Denmark
Mount Lebanon Nature Conservancy, Mt. Lebanon, PA
- 2019 "Rethinking the herbarium specimen in the digital age," 45th Annual Southern California Botanists Symposium, *New Frontiers in Botany: Discoveries and Emerging Tools*, Pomona College, Claremont, CA
"Rethinking the museum specimen in the digital age" *R.W. Moriarty Science Seminar Series*, Carnegie Museum of Natural History, Pittsburgh, PA

- “Stories from the dead: What museums specimens tell us about the living world” *Scientist Lecture Series*, Holden Arboretum, Kirkland, OH
- “All about timing: Plant phenology and mismatch in our changing forests” Pymatuning Laboratory of Ecology, University of Pittsburgh
- “Measuring change through a century of invasion” [keynote speaker] *Plants in the City: Mid-Atlantic Megalopolis Project symposium*, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ
- “Of wildflowers and weeds: Our changing Pittsburgh forests” Mt. Lebanon Nature Conservancy, Mt. Lebanon, PA
- 2018 *Biophilia public seminar series*, Phipps Conservatory and Botanical Gardens, Pittsburgh, PA
- 2017 *NSF Postdoc Research Symposium*, Harvard University, MA
- 2016,2018 Botanical Society of Western Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh, PA
- 2016 *Biological Invasions in Forests Workshop*, International Union of Forest Research Organizations, Shepherdstown, WV
- 2015 R.W. Moriarty Seminar Series, Carnegie Museum of Natural History
- 2014 Department of Biological Sciences, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA
- 2013 Ecology and Dynamics of Human Influenced Systems (EDYSAN), Université de Picardie Jules Verne, Amiens, France

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS (presenting author only)

- 2020 **Heberling, J.M.**, McDonough MacKenzie, C., Fridley, J.D., Kalisz, S., Kuebbing, S., Miller, T. & Primack, R.B. “Phenological mismatch between trees and wildflowers under climate change and plant invasions” Ecological Society of America Annual Meeting (virtual)
- 2019 **Heberling, J.M.** “Emerging roles for herbaria in functional trait ecology” *Special symposium: Early career innovators in herbarium-enabled research*, Society of Herbarium Curators, Tucson, AZ
- 2018 **Heberling, J.M.**, Tonsor, S.J. & Prather, L.A. “The changing roles of herbaria in an era of global change: A systematic review” Ecological Society of America Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, USA. Organized Oral Session: “New Uses For Old Collections: Herbarium Data in an Era of Ecological Change” [*Heberling organized oral session with S. Tonsor and A. Prather]
- 2017 **Heberling, J.M.** “The changing roles of herbaria in an era of global change” International Council of Museums Committee for Museums and Collections of Natural History (ICOM NAT HIST) Annual Meeting, Pittsburgh, PA, USA.
- Heberling, J.M.** “Old collections with new uses: the roles of herbaria in the Anthropocene” Northeast Natural History Conference, Cromwell, CT, USA.

- 2016 **Heberling, J.M.** & Kalisz, S. “Physiological mechanisms behind *Alliaria petiolata* success and native decline: deer increase invader photosynthetic rates” 101th Ecological Society of America Annual Meeting, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, USA.
- Heberling, J.M.**, Brouwer, N.L. & Kalisz, S. “Plant invasion mediated by deer overabundance: linking demographic patterns and ecophysiological mechanisms” Botany 2016 Meeting (Botanical Society of America), Savannah, GA, USA.
- 2015 **Heberling, J.M.** & Fridley, J.D. “Physiological ecology of forest invaders along experimental light and nutrient gradients: does invader advantage depend on disturbance?” 100th Ecological Society of America Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD, USA.
- 2014 **Heberling, J.M.**, Kichey, T., Decocq, G., Fridley, J.D. "Pre-adapted to invade? Resource-use strategies of reciprocal woody invaders in Northeastern US and France." Northeast Natural History Conference, Springfield, MA, USA.
- 2013 **Heberling, J.M.** & Fridley, J.D. “Functional comparisons of native and invasive plants in Eastern North American forests: do they differ in resource-use strategies?” 56th International Association of Vegetation Science Annual Symposium, Tartu, Estonia.
- 2012 **Heberling, J.M.** & Fridley, J.D. “East Asian plants in Eastern US forests: Are invaders pre-adapted for more efficient resource use?” International symposium on the East Asian flora and its role in the formation of the world’s vegetation. Botanical-Garden Institute, Russian Academy of Sciences, Vladivostok, Russia.
- 2011 **Heberling, J.M.** & Fridley, J.D. “Biogeographic constraints on the worldwide leaf economic spectrum.” 96th Ecological Society of America Annual Meeting, Austin, TX, USA.
- 2010 **Heberling, J.M.**, Russo, L., Yang, S. & Shea, K. “Complex plant community responses to invasion by the thistle *Carduus acanthoides*.” 95th Ecological Society of America Annual Meeting, Pittsburgh, PA, USA.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE (academic)

- 2015 Instructor (sole), Function and Structure of Organisms, Penn State New Kensington, New Kensington, PA
- 2013-present Occasional guest lecturer for: *Inside Natural History Museums* (Museum Studies, University of Pittsburgh), *Population Biology* (University of Pittsburgh), *Ecology* (Onondaga Community College, Syracuse, NY)
- 2012 Teaching assistant, *Physiology Lab* (advanced undergraduate), Syracuse University

- 2011 Teaching assistant, *Introductory Biology*, Syracuse University
2011-2014 Teaching fellow, Future Professoriate Program, Syracuse University
-

OUTREACH

- 2017-present *Collected On This Day* (www.collectedonthisday.com)
Weekly blog featuring specimens and collectors in the Carnegie Museum Herbarium. I work with CM staff to contribute these posts to various social media platforms (e.g., Facebook, Instagram, Tumblr). Facebook posts have reached an estimated 76,833 people (as of 8 Aug 2017).
- 2012 Volunteer, Early College High School Summer Science Institute, with Department of Education, Syracuse University. Guided Syracuse 10-12th grade students through biology hands-on modules.
- 2012 High School Science Tutor, Say Yes to Education program, Nottingham High School, Syracuse City School District. Tutored individual students and small groups in Biology, Earth Science, and Algebra.
-

SCIENTIFIC SERVICE

- 2020 External expert reviewer, Dutch Research Council (NWO)
- 2020 Ad hoc reviewer, NSF Division of Environmental Biology
- 2011-present Reviewer for >40 manuscripts: *Current Biology*, *Taxon*, *Systematics & Biodiversity*, *BioScience* (x2), *Ecological Applications*, *Global Change Biology*, *Applications in Plant Sciences* (x3), *Scientific Reports*, *Oecologia* (x4), *New Phytologist* (x4), *Castanea*, *Botany Letters*, *Plant Ecology*, *Photosynthesis Research*, *PLoS ONE* (x2), *Forest Ecology and Management*, *Functional Ecology* (x2), *American Journal of Botany* (x3), *Journal of the Torrey Botanical Society*, *Nature Plants*, *Biological Invasions* (x5), *Ecology Letters*, *Global Ecology and Biogeography* (x2), *Journal of Ecology*, *Journal of Plant Ecology* (x2), *Diversity and Distributions*, *Journal of Vegetation Science* (x3), *Botanica Pacifica*, *International Journal of Plant Biology*, *Botanical Studies*, *Northeastern Naturalist* (x3)
- *Verified review record here:
<https://publons.com/researcher/1312551/mason-heberling/#>
- 2018 Organized Oral Session: “New Uses For Old Collections: Herbarium Data in an Era of Ecological Change” (Heberling organized oral session with S. Tonsor and L.A. Prather)
<https://eco.confex.com/eco/2018/meetingapp.cgi/Session/14000>

ACADEMIC AND MUSEUM SERVICE

- 2019-present Co-Chair of Collections, Carnegie Museum of Natural History
- 2013,2014 Graduate Representative, Undergraduate Curriculum Committee, Department of Biology, Syracuse University

- 2013 Panelist, Pre-doctoral Fellowship Workshops, Office of Research, Syracuse University
- 2012 Vice President, Biology Graduate Student Organization, Syracuse University
- 2012 Library Committee Member and Biology Department Senator, Graduate Student Organization, Syracuse University
-

GRADUATE COMMITTEES

- 2019-present Rachel Reeb (PhD committee), University of Pittsburgh (external)
-

LABORATORY/TEACHING PROTOCOLS (not peer-reviewed)

- 2013 Heberling, J.M. A practical guide to measuring leaf-level photosynthesis. [online resource: <https://sites.google.com/site/fridleylab/home/protocols>].
-

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

Ecological Society of America (ESA), Society of Herbarium Curators (SHC), Botanical Society of America (BSA), Botanical Society of Western Pennsylvania, International Association for Vegetation Science (IAVS), Society for the Preservation of Natural History Collections (SPNHC), International Council of Museums (ICOM), American Alliance of Museums (AAM)
